

YOCABULABY \& PJJADAL YEBMS $00 \% \%$

## conTEnTS

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## VOCABUIARY SECTION

## PART1

VOCABULARY SECTION

## WORD LIST 1

| Target Word |  | Similar Word / Definition |  | Turkish Meaning |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| abandon (v) | leave | terk etmek |  |  |
| abrupt (adj) | sudden | ani |  |  |
| basis (n) | foundation | temel |  |  |
| candidate (n) | applicant | aday |  |  |
| considerable (adj) | important, significant | kayda değer |  |  |
| deceive (v) | trick | kandırmak |  |  |
| extensive (adj) | comprehensive | kapsamlı |  |  |
| grief (n) | great sadness | keder, yas |  |  |
| hesitate (v) | pause in indecision | tereddüt etmek |  |  |
| inherently (adv) | naturally, by birth | doğası gereği |  |  |
| intense (adj) | deep and strong | yoğun |  |  |
| measure (n) | an action to prevent sth | önlem |  |  |
| notably (adv) | particularly | özellikle |  |  |
| novelty (n) | innovation | yenilik |  |  |
| obtain (v) | acquire, gain | edinmek |  |  |
| outstanding (adj) | exceptionally good | göze çarpan, olağanüstü |  |  |
| praise (v) | compliment, express admiration | övmek |  |  |
| response (n) | reaction | yanıt, tepki |  |  |
| rigid (adj) | şiddetli bir şekilde |  |  |  |
| severely (adv) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## PART 1 WORD LIST 1 - EXERCISES

A. Fill in the blanks with the words given below. There are two extra words.

| abandon | measure | outstanding |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | notably |  |  |
| severely | novelty | deceive | extensive |

1. There are several good movies based on Michael Crichton's novels, most $\qquad$
$\qquad$
Jurassic Park.
2. When Hurricane Irene hit the Caribbean Islands and the east coasts of the USA, it killed tens of people and caused $\qquad$ damage in the region.
3. Elvis Presley managed to become a celebrity in an age when television was still a(n)
4. After her father's death, Alice felt free to
$\qquad$ her law studies and follow her own dreams.
5. While still at school, Brad was $\qquad$ injured in a cycling accident that left him paralyzed for the rest of his life.
6. Elderly people must be aware that there might be people out there who want to $\qquad$ them and take their valuables.

## B. Match the words with their definitions.

1. grief $\qquad$ 4. rigid
2. obtain $\qquad$ 5. intense $\qquad$
3. inherently $\qquad$ 6. measure $\qquad$
a. get sth you want or need
b. by nature
c. emotional suffering, esp. caused by sb's death
d. very great and extreme
e. a step you take to prevent sth
f. not easily changed; stiff

## C. Choose the option that completes the sentence best

1. An outstanding dance performance ---- .
a. pleases the audience
b. is never well received by critics
2. If your career comes to an abrupt end, it means this --- - .
a. is totally an unexpected situation
b. has been a long and boring one
3. If you hesitate to speak, you ---- .
a. like talking too much
b. are unsure of what to say
4. If you are the most likely candidate for a job, you----.
a. will probably be hired
b. want it more than anyone else
5. If they praise you for what you’ve done, you --- - .
a. should apologize
b. feel happy


## D. Replace the words in bold with the correct options.

1. The argument that the Covid-19 pandemic emerged in China has no scientific foundation.
a. novelty
b. basis
c. grief
2. One needs to put a significant amount of effort into learning to play a musical instrument.
a. considerable
b. rigid
c. inherent
3. I tried really hard, but I couldn't acquire the first edition of the book.
a. deceive
b. abandon
c. obtain
4. Anxiety is different from fear because fear is a reaction to a present danger.
a. response
b. measure
c. grief

# VOCABULARY SECTION 

## PART1

## WORD LIST 2

| Target Word | Similar Word / Definition | Turkish Meaning |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| absence ( n ) | lack | yokluk |
| audible (adj) | loud enough to hear | duyulabilir |
| benefit ( n ) | advantage or help | fayda |
| broadly (adv) | generally, on the whole | genel olarak, esasen |
| collapse (v) | 1. fall down 2. fail | 1. çökmek 2. başarısız olmak |
| consecutively (adv) | successively, serially | peş peşe, arka arkaya |
| devote (v) | dedicate | adamak |
| discrimination ( n ) | unfair treatment | ayrımcilik |
| durable (adj) | long-lasting | dayanıklı, uzun ömürlü |
| elaborately (adv) | intricately, in a detailed way | detaylı şekilde, özenli şekilde |
| fierce (adj) | violent | şiddetli, azılı |
| halt ( n ) | stop | durma, duraksama |
| impair (v) | weaken or harm | bozmak, zarar vermek |
| moderate (adj) | not extreme | ölçülü, makul |
| negotiate (v) | discuss | müzakere etmek, görüşmek |
| outbreak ( n ) | sudden happening, eruption | baş gösterme, patlak verme |
| predominantly (adv) | mainly | ağırıılı olarak |
| recruit (v) | employ; enlist | (işe, askere, vb.) almak |
| sparse (adj) | thinly spread | kıt, seyrek |
| tension ( n ) | a nervous feeling, strain | gerilim |

## PART 1 WORD LIST 2 - EXERCISES

A. Fill in the blanks with the words given below. There are two extra words.
impair discrimination collapse audible
broadly halt sparse elaborately

1. The employees went on strike for better pay, which led to $a(n)$ $\qquad$ in production.
2. If you take them too much, some medicines can
$\qquad$ the function of your vital organs like the liver.
3. Although the countries of Western Europe have
$\qquad$ similar economies, the recent crisis has affected each in different ways.
4. Tall and poorly built structures cannot survive an earthquake, and they usually $\qquad$ first.
5. The teacher asked the student to read the text more loudly so that it could be $\qquad$ to all the students in the class.
6. Lena claims that she has faced $\qquad$ in the workplace, saying that she is paid considerably less than her male colleagues.

## B. Match the words with their definitions.

1. absence
2. sparse
3. fierce
4. consecutively
5. benefit
6. negotiate
7. predominantly $\qquad$ 8. outbreak
$\qquad$
a. one after another
b. a helpful or good effect
c. mostly
d. showing aggressiveness
e. the fact of not existing
f. not dense; small in amount
g. abrupt start of war, disease, etc.
h. try to reach an agreement

## C. Circle the correct option.

1. Humour used in job interviews helps to ease the tension / outbreak and allows the interviewee to relax and feel comfortable.
2. Thirty minutes of durable / moderate exercise daily is generally enough to reduce your risk of heart disease.
3. Chinese pottery is remarkable not only for its simplicity but also for its unique use of elaborately / predominantly painted motifs.
4. When the prime minister resigned, he said he would negotiate / devote more time to his family.

## D. Choose the option that answers the question best.

1. What happens to a suspect in the absence of evidence?
a. He is set free.
b. He is put in prison.
c. He is taken to court.
2. Who is more likely to be recruited into the army?
a. a young and healthy guy
b. an old man with glasses
c. a school girl
3. Which of the following is more sparsely populated?
a. desert
b. city
c. village
4. How long is a pair of durable shoes supposed to last?
a. one day
b. a few weeks
c. years
5. Which of the following has benefits for health?
a. watching TV
b. exercising
c. eating too much
A. Study the table below and fill in the blanks in the sentences.

| Noun | Verb | Adjective | Adverb |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| benefit | benefit | beneficial | beneficially |
| devotion | devote | devoted | devotedly |
| elaboration | elaborate | elaborate | elaborately |
| intensity | intensify | intense | intensely |
| predominance | predominate | predominant | predominantly |

1. Since my headache continued to grow in I had to take a painkiller.
2. As a country that is dependent on oil exports, Bahrain has ed from the recent rise in world oil prices.
3. The band's latest album is so poor that even the most fans seem terribly disappointed.
4. The minister resigned but did not $\qquad$ on her reasons for doing so.
5. Because India is $\mathrm{a}(\mathrm{n})$ agricultural country, the majority of people are farmers there.
B. Complete the phrases with the words in the box.

| discrimination | - grief | - fierce |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| severely | candidate | - | deceive |

1. likely for the job
2. against people of Asian origin
3. a city under $\qquad$ attack
4. feel at the loss of your grandpa
5. sb who trusts you
6. 

injured in a car accident

1. Although the villagers --- - to the construction of the new road, bulldozers arrived and the works began soon.
A) combatted
B) restricted
C) devoted
D) abandoned
E) objected
2. When done on a regular ----, lab tests can help identify a disease before it causes permanent damage.
A) profit
B) diagnosis
C) glance
D) basis
E) outbreak
3. Birds and insects can destroy $a(n)---$ - apple crop in just a few days, so their presence must be kept to a minimum.
A) evident
B) considerable
C) entire
D) abrupt
E) moderate
4. Of the other German philosophers closely following Kant, there is a particular one who is unique, --- Arthur Schopenhauer.
A) dramatically
B) namely
C) barely
D) mutually
E) predominantly
5. In addition to being able to criticize yourself, you should also be able to --- - yourself when you do something good.
A) praise
B) recruit
C) interact
D) achieve
E) withdraw
6. After reopening, restaurants took extra --- - to make sure everyone was staying safe during the pandemic.
A) measures
B) tensions
C) aims
D) purchases
E) crops
7. Travelling to and from Alaska was a big challenge in the past as there was no--- system of transportation.
A) fortunate
B) reliable
C) voluntary
D) persuasive
E) compulsory
8. Besides moving extremely ---- over short distances on land, tigers are excellent swimmers and can hunt in water as well.
A) firmly
B) swiftly
C) particularly
D) severely
E) elaborately
9. If research is backed by data ---- from a broad range of sources, it is more likely to reflect the truth.
A) arisen
B) exposed
C) compiled
D) varied
E) tackled
10. Tolstoy's novels, which were first published a long time ago, continue to have a considerable -- - on modern writers.
A) outcome
B) candidate
C) influence
D) extent
E) conflict
11. Most snakes are so--- to staying on trees that they won't leave the security of the branches unless they are hungry.
A) intense
B) demanding
C) durable
D) accustomed
E) misleading
12. Somebody who --- - hides information that could potentially help solve a case is committing a crime by doing that.
A) inherently
B) solely
C) adequately
D) sparsely
E) deliberately
13. Even though most people now use the maps on their phones, paper maps can still be -- - at tourist offices.
A) foreseen
B) occupied
C) collapsed
D) derived
E) obtained
14. Janice has an impressive --- of many issues, but she always pretends as if she is totally ignorant of them.
A) output
B) burden
C) hostility
D) absence
E) grasp
15. -- - research into new ways of killing viruses may cost a lot, but it will certainly enable us to eradicate many diseases.
A) Modest
B) Extensive
C) Commercial
D) Previous
E) Fierce
16. While African elephants and their Asian cousins are similar in most ways, Asian elephants are -- - short and weigh less.
A) rigidly
B) constantly
C) obediently
D) comparatively
E) consecutively
17. Melanie was fed up with her job, so she didn't - - for a moment when she was offered a new one with less work and better pay.
A) hesitate
B) impair
C) invest
D) avoid
E) adopt
18. Being punctual is a typically German -- --, and it contributes greatly to efficiency in the workplace.
A) grief
B) lack
C) trait
D) discrimination
E) fatigue
19. Though the athlete was only fifteen, she made it to the top ten list, which was $a(n)---$ achievement for someone so young.
A) audible
B) extinct
C) illiterate
D) deficient
E) outstanding
20.     -         -             - equivalent, most of the medicines within a class have the same effect and it doesn't really matter which of them is given to a patient.
A) Hazardously
B) Deceptively
C) Broadly
D) Notably
E) Genuinely

## PHRASAL VERBS SECTION

| Phrasal Verb |  | Definition |  | Turkish Meaning |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| account for | 1. be/form a part or amount of sth <br> 2. explain, to be the explanation/cause of sth | 1. karşlamak, -e denk gelmek, oluşturmak <br> 2. açıklama getirmek |  |  |  |
| answer back | reply in a rude manner | kaba bir şekilde karşılık vermek |  |  |  |
| ask out | invite sb out | birisini dışarıya, yemeğe vb. davet etmek |  |  |  |
| ask for sb | say that you want to speak to sb | biriyle görüşmeyi talep etmek |  |  |  |
| back up | 1. give support or help <br> 2. make a copy of | 1. arkasında olmak, desteklemek <br> 2. yedeklemek |  |  |  |
| beat up | hurt sb by hitting them | hırpalamak, dövmek |  |  |  |

## A. Choose the option that completes the sentence best.

1. Pilots know several ways of getting out of their plane to save themselves if the engine --- during a flight.
a. backs up
b. breaks down
2. Old people may need assistance at all times since they may sometimes fail to --- the strength to even walk to the nearest supermarket.
a. build up
b. break out
3. Although I had some important news to tell my sister, I didn't want to ----while she was talking on the phone.
a. break in
b. bring up

4. A part of his election campaign, the mayor promised to --- - the old red tram which used to run along the town in the past.
a. break up
b. bring back
5. If it turns out that the gardener has opened the gate and let the dog leave the house by himself, he will be asked to --- that action.
a. account for
b. bring about
B. Match the phrasal verbs with their Turkish equivalents.
6. ask out $\qquad$ a. inanmak
7. beat up $\qquad$ b. dövmek
8. believe $\qquad$ c. bağı koparmak
9. break off
d. rastlamak
10. bump into
e. Çıkma teklif etmek

## C. Write down the English equivalents.

1. küstahça karşılık vermek
2. ayrılmak
3. üfleyerek söndürmek
4. konuşmayı talep etmek
5. şişirmek

## D. Fill in the blanks with the phrasal verbs below. Change the form when necessary.

break out back up break away $\quad$ bring about $\quad$ break up $\quad$ bring up

1. Joe and Mary $\qquad$ because Joe stubbornly refused to apologize to her for forgetting her birthday.
2. There will be no make-up test unless the student's excuse is $\qquad$ by the written documentation from an authorized person.
3. Fires usually $\qquad$ when gas comes into contact with flammable materials such as cigarettes.
4. Inexperienced doctors may find it hard to $\qquad$ the topic of death while talking to a patient's relatives.
5. Unlike natural disasters, environmental pollution is something that is $\qquad$ by humans.
6. Those who want to be the best at their profession first need to. $\qquad$ from tradition and create their own paths.
7. The camper tried not to --- - the match since it was the only one left and he would probably die unless he could light a fire.
A) blow out
B) break out
C) build up
D) bump into
E) back up
8. The shift from traditional classroom-based learning to online learning will probably --- a change in student behaviour.
A) break in
B) answer back
C) bring about
D) ask out
E) believe in
9. Guests could always --- the hotel manager if they experienced a problem with staff.
A) break off
B) bring back
C) ask for
D) break up
E) account for
10. The science teacher did an experiment to teach the students a trick that allowed them to --- - a balloon inside a bottle.
A) account for
B) blow up
C) break down
D) back up

> E) break away
5. My laptop started to ---- so frequently that I decided to buy a new one instead of having it serviced all the time.
A) blow out
B) ask out
C) bump into
D) break down
E) answer back
6. Although seventy years have passed since the Korean War - - - on June 25, 1950, the memories are still fresh in people's minds.
A) broke out
B) backed up
C) beat up
D) built up
E) brought about
7. In many Caribbean countries, the tourism industry -- - - over $25 \%$ of their economy, which is more than double the global average.
A) breaks out
B) asks for
C) believes in
D) asks out
E) accounts for
8. Ever since they began to do business together, neither company has ever considered --- their partnership.
A) bumping into
B) blowing out
C) building up
D) answering back

> E) breaking up
9. In order to --- a winning team, every single team member needs to do their best to contribute to its success.
A) break off
B) build up
C) ask for
D) believe in
E) break away
10. Joe knew Katie liked him, but he didn't have the courage to --- her --- - out to dinner.
A) beat / up
B) ask / out
C) break / down
D) blow / out
E) bring / up
11. Josh doesn't respect his elders at all and always - - - - when they try to warn him about something.
A) brings back
B) brings up
C) bumps into
D) answers back
E) backs up
12. The thieves must have --- while Dave, his wife Jane and daughter Dolly were sleeping upstairs.
A) asked for
B) broken in
C) accounted for
D) asked out

> E) blown up
13. When people -- - someone they don't want to talk to, they generally come up with an excuse quickly.
A) answer back
B) break up
C) bump into
D) believe in

> E) build up
14. Some songs never lose their popularity because they always --- - pleasant memories of the old times.
A) bring back
B) blow out
C) break away
D) ask out
E) ask for
15. If the security system in a prison is not good enough, the prisoners may be --- or even killed by the others.
A) blown up
B) accounted for
C) backed up
D) broken off
E) beaten up
16. The playful cat caught the girl's ankle with its claws and didn't let her--- -
A) bring about
B) ask out
C) break away
D) blow out
E) bring back
17. It is a good idea to --- all the files on your computer to protect them in case of a system crash.
A) bring up
B) bump into
C) back up
D) break off
E) break down
18. Ancient Egyptians --- many gods, just like the Ancient Greeks who thought that there were different gods for different purposes.
A) asked out
B) blew out
C) broke down
D) believed in
E) broke in
19. The couple decided early in the summer to - - - their engagement but promised to remain friends.
A) bump into
B) beat up
C) ask for
D) break off
E) answer back
20. On August 15, Narendra Modi became the first PM in a long time to -- - the issue of India's population explosion.
A) bring about
B) break down
C) blow up
D) break away
E) bring up

1. Thanks to the dieticians who--- the dangers of our fast-food culture, fewer people are eating hamburgers these days.
A) name after
B) point out
C) give in
D) ask for
E) draw back
2. Most people would rather lead an independent life than --- in a nursing home when they grow old.
A) count on
B) get off
C) end up
D) look after
E) put away
3. You are most likely to ---- a snake in a forest or around areas such as piles of firewood, rocks or brush.
A) come across
B) turn into
C) grow apart
D) wipe out
E) set aside
4. The best response to a telemarketing call is to ---as soon as you realize the nature of the call, instead of yelling at the caller.
A) break off
B) answer back
C) fall apart
D) hang up

> E) sort out
5. All the owners of a joint property must agree to the terms of a sale; otherwise, a potential deal could
A) go out
B) play off
C) narrow down
D) run over

## E) fall through

6. Ancient Greeks and Romans did not try to treat deafness since it never --- them that there could be a cure.
A) watched over
B) bumped into
C) occurred to
D) believed in
E) stood for
7. Workers who stay outside for long periods need to wear layers of clothing to--- so that they won't get cold.
A) pass away
B) carry out
C) put forward
D) warm up
E) feel for
8. At the beginning of their senior year at university, students are told a lot of things that can be hard to - - - - all at once.
A) take in
B) go along
C) let out
D) hurry up
E) pass by
9. If you have difficulty trying to --- how to pose for a photo, you can practise looking in the mirror.
A) figure out
B) bring about
C) make up
D) carry on
E) account for
10. Experienced and talented employees are rarely -- unless there is a big economic crisis.
A) laid off
B) blown up
C) filled in
D) cared for
E) handed out
11. The president has backed the rights of homeowners by warning that burglars lose their human rights the moment they----.
A) get at
B) break in
C) carry out
D) build up
E) come apart
12. We put off the party for my mum's birthday until she -- - her illness so that she would be able to enjoy it.
A) held on
B) got over
C) fell out
D) counted in

> E) backed up
13. Most mushrooms don't cause diseases to living organisms since they --- dead plants or trees.
A) bring back
B) take up
C) pass out
D) live on
E) set off
14. Many migrants try to send money to their families, but it's difficult for them to --- as they aren't paid much.
A) call off
B) break down
C) get by
D) burst into
E) cross out
15. Joe was planning to attend the meeting, but something --- , so he had to call the boss to say that he wouldn't be able to.
A) paid for
B) got behind
C) let down
D) showed off
E) came up
16. Although the band had made the album in only six days, it --- to be one of the greatest albums they had ever made.
A) saw off
B) warmed up
C) turned out
D) popped in
E) kept away
17. Coffee does not actually -- - - providing you keep it dry, so you can buy it in large quantities.
A) give out
B) pass away
C) go off
D) clear up
E) feel for
18. Eager to buy as much as they could, shoppers -- outside the malls several hours before the Black Friday store openings.
A) put forward
B) shut down
C) tried on
D) paid back
E) lined up
19. The trade minister promised to - - - - the matter after she had received complaints from many citizens about a faulty product.
A) drop out
B) stand by
C) pass on
D) look into

> E) run across
20. Luckily, doctors - - - a vaccine for the virus before it infected too many people across the world.
A) got ahead of
B) made up for
C) grew out of
D) came up with
E) looked back on

