

PRIVILEGE

GRADE 11

PERIODICAL



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PERIODICAL

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1. - 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Natural disasters like earthquakes, floods and tsunamis cause great ---- and loss of life.**

- A) destruction B) eruption
C) excitement D) astonishment
E) congestion

2. **Robert Gray was the first American to sail to the Pacific Northwest; the goal of his ---- was to trade with the Indians there.**

- A) contest B) appointment
C) search D) expedition
E) invasion

3. **In the past, the main ---- of the father was to earn money and support the family.**

- A) necessity B) experience
C) opportunity D) perception
E) responsibility

4. **Aircraft noise, especially at night, is a(n) ---- for people living near airports.**

- A) exemption B) complaint
C) nuisance D) obstacle
E) threat

5. **I rarely call my husband at work; I call him only when there is a(n) ---- problem at home.**

- A) fragile B) prior
C) receptive D) urgent
E) powerful

6. **We had a(n) ---- evening with John and his wife in their home, and I enjoyed it very much.**

- A) considerable B) boastful
C) identical D) delightful
E) original

7. **Exercise should be a part of our daily lives, but ---- exercise can be bad for our health.**

- A) ambitious B) excessive
C) moderate D) ingenious
E) stubborn

8. **The new waiter is so ----; he drops and breaks at least one plate or glass every day.**

- A) clumsy B) vigorous
C) tough D) uneasy
E) wise

9. **In my free time, I love sitting ---- in a café, drinking my coffee and just watching the people there.**

- A) hastily B) idly
C) ignorantly D) firmly
E) greedily

10. **Twins are usually about the same height, but sometimes one of them can be ---- taller than the other one.**

- A) collectively B) slightly
C) briefly D) optionally
E) profoundly

11. My fiancée now works as a tour guide; ----, she was a receptionist at a big hotel, but she left that job four years ago.

- A) recently
- B) previously
- C) deliberately
- D) eventually
- E) simultaneously

12. Pandas mainly eat bamboo shoots and leaves, but ----, they may eat other plants, fish or insects.

- A) preferably
- B) extensively
- C) occasionally
- D) basically
- E) abundantly

13. It is not possible for scientists to ---- earthquakes; they can only determine how often and where they may occur.

- A) settle
- B) recover
- C) expect
- D) predict
- E) discover

14. Michael Jackson was a pop culture icon in the 1980-1990s as he greatly ---- the music, fashion and dance styles of those years.

- A) performed
- B) recognised
- C) skipped
- D) influenced
- E) estimated

15. If you wash this sweater in hot water, it will ---- and will be too small for you to wear.

- A) expire
- B) wrinkle
- C) shrink
- D) fail
- E) broaden

16. Mary was a lawyer, but she had to leave her job and ---- her career for her children.

- A) endure
- B) initiate
- C) refuse
- D) devote
- E) sacrifice

17. Portuguese explorer Magellan ---- from Spain in 1519 with a fleet of five ships to find a western sea route to the Spice Islands.

- A) fell out
- B) kicked out
- C) crossed out
- D) set out
- E) carried out

18. Ali's family was not happy with his decision to go and work in Australia, but he ---- with his plans and left.

- A) put up
- B) got along
- C) caught up
- D) came down
- E) went ahead

19. You should keep meat in the fridge; if you don't, it will ---- very quickly.

- A) break down
- B) go off
- C) pass by
- D) wear out
- E) come apart

20. When they were hiking in the wild mountainous areas, they ---- an ancient graveyard, and they got scared.

- A) ran over
- B) figured out
- C) saw off
- D) showed up
- E) came across

21. - 40. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. I have to continue driving my mother's car ---- I have enough money to buy a car of my own.

- A) while
B) as
C) until
D) by the time
E) as soon as

22. General Chuck Yeager ---- the first pilot to fly faster than the speed of sound when he was a military test pilot.

- A) becomes
B) used to become
C) has become
D) was becoming
E) became

23. My wife had some guests yesterday, but I didn't see any of them because they ---- when I arrived home.

- A) will have left
B) have left
C) are going to leave
D) had left
E) were leaving

24. When the Soviet Union launched the first artificial satellite, *Sputnik*, into the Earth's orbit, it ---- the international space exploration program.

- A) was starting
B) started
C) had started
D) has started
E) starts

25. Most people ---- the film was too long, and some even ---- bored as they watched it.

- A) are thinking / have got
B) have thought / have been getting
C) thought / used to get
D) had thought / were getting
E) think / got

26. There ---- five major ice ages throughout the Earth's history, and the earliest one ---- over 2 billion years ago.

- A) were / was occurring
B) will have been / has occurred
C) were / had occurred
D) have been / occurred
E) had been / occurred

27. When *the Titanic* ---- into an iceberg in the middle of the ocean, the crew ---- out distress signals for help from nearby ships.

- A) was crashing / was sending
B) crashed / sent
C) was crashing / sent
D) crashed / had sent
E) had crashed / had been sending

28. Artefacts from archaeological sites ---- us how ancient people ----.

- A) had shown / used to live
B) have shown / live
C) show / lived
D) are showing / had been living
E) showed / have been living

29. I guess it ---- a long time before I ---- my old town again.

- A) will have been / am going to visit
B) will be / visit
C) is / am visiting
D) has been / visited
E) will have been / will visit

30. The athlete ---- on ice while he ---- on a remote trail in a national park and had to wait for help with a broken ankle.

- A) had slipped / ran
B) had slipped / had been running
C) slipped / was running
D) was slipping / was running
E) had been slipping / ran

31. Lake Mungo ---- up completely at the end of the last ice age, so it ---- dry for more than 10,000 years now.

- A) has dried / will have been
- B) had dried / used to be
- C) dried / has been
- D) was drying / had been
- E) dried / is

32. It wasn't until the last decade that researchers ---- to understand how the sense of smell ----.

- A) was beginning / have worked
- B) began / works
- C) had begun / is working
- D) used to begin / will work
- E) have begun / has been working

33. Zambia ---- six general elections since 1991, when it ---- independence from England.

- A) was holding / had gained
- B) held / has gained
- C) has held / gained
- D) has been holding / is gaining
- E) had held / was gaining

34. The popular TV series, *The Crown*, ---- the long reign of Queen Elizabeth II, starting in 1953, when she ---- the Queen.

- A) covered / was becoming
- B) is covering / has become
- C) covers / became
- D) has covered / becomes
- E) covered / had become

35. China ---- its research icebreaker, *Xuelong 2*, to Antarctica; the ship ---- out meteorological and environmental investigations there until next May.

- A) had sent / was carrying
- B) is sending / has carried
- C) has sent / will be carrying
- D) sent / carries
- E) sent / had been carrying

36. When the early European explorers ---- to the Americas, they ---- many of the native civilizations there.

- A) have come / destroyed
- B) were coming / had destroyed
- C) came / destroyed
- D) were coming / were destroying
- E) had come / had been destroying

37. I ---- until eight o'clock to call him; I am sure he ---- up by then.

- A) am waiting / is waking
- B) waited / was waking
- C) am going to wait / has woken
- D) will wait / will have woken
- E) was waiting / woke

38. The first inhabitants of America ---- there on foot from Siberia across the Bering Land Bridge, which ---- Asia to North America at the time.

- A) have come / has connected
- B) used to come / connects
- C) had come / had been connecting
- D) had been coming / had connected
- E) came / connected

39. When police officers ---- interviews for a crime case, they try to figure out how it ----.

- A) conduct / used to happen
- B) are conducting / was happening
- C) have conducted / had happened
- D) conducted / happens
- E) conduct / happened

40. NASA's *Dawn* spacecraft completed its mission in 2018; currently, it ---- in orbit around the dwarf planet Ceres and ---- there for many decades.

- A) had been / remained
- B) will be / will have remained
- C) has been / remains
- D) is / will remain
- E) was / has remained

41. - 45. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Birds (41)---- humans throughout history. They (42)---- from a group of meat-eating dinosaurs called theropods. These dinosaurs walked on two legs and had feathers. *Tyrannosaurus rex* also belonged (43)---- this group. The oldest bird fossils are 150 million years old. These ancient birds (44)---- like small dinosaurs with feathers and many other similar features. They had sharp teeth just like dinosaurs at first. (45)----, they lost those sharp teeth and developed beaks. They changed in many other ways and adapted to life in different habitats.

- 41.
- A) are always fascinating
 - B) have always fascinated
 - C) were always fascinating
 - D) always fascinated
 - E) had always fascinated

- 42.
- A) were evolving
 - B) used to evolve
 - C) had been evolving
 - D) evolved
 - E) had evolved

- 43.
- A) for
 - B) at
 - C) with
 - D) to
 - E) from

- 44.
- A) have looked
 - B) were looking
 - C) looked
 - D) had looked
 - E) are looking

- 45.
- A) Eventually
 - B) Recently
 - C) Immediately
 - D) Accurately
 - E) Regularly

46. - 50. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

When people first arrived in Australia, they found unique plants and animals. They (46)---- them anywhere else before. So, they probably felt like they (47)---- a new world. There were giant marsupials such as kangaroos, egg-laying mammals such as giant monotremes and different types of giant birds. There were also giant reptiles (48)---- sharp teeth and a poisonous sting. Most of these animals (49)---- any longer. They (50)---- about 40,000 years ago because of changing climate. Now, these extinct animals are called 'mega-fauna'.

- 46.
- A) haven't been seeing
 - B) hadn't seen
 - C) weren't seeing
 - D) didn't see
 - E) haven't seen

- 47.
- A) will have entered
 - B) were entering
 - C) used to enter
 - D) are going to enter
 - E) have entered

- 48.
- A) in
 - B) of
 - C) with
 - D) from
 - E) by

- 49.
- A) hadn't existed
 - B) haven't existed
 - C) didn't use to exist
 - D) do not exist
 - E) did not exist

- 50.
- A) declined
 - B) flourished
 - C) vanished
 - D) survived
 - E) yielded

51. - 55. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

A spacesuit is not just a piece of clothing for astronauts to wear in space. It is actually a small spacecraft which protects the astronaut (51)---- the dangers of space. Over the past ten years, spacesuits (52)---- more advanced and radiant. And recently, NASA and some private organizations (53)---- on new spacesuits for future space travel, especially for use on Mars. In fact, a company in Texas, together with NASA, has designed a special suit called the SmartSuit. This spacesuit is designed to be very comfortable and protective with the ability to (54)---- potential threats for the astronaut. Moreover, it (55)---- the astronaut's performance both inside the spacecraft and outside.

51. A) from B) by
C) in D) for
E) through
52. A) had become B) have become
C) will have become D) were becoming
E) became
53. A) had worked
B) are going to work
C) will be working
D) were working
E) have been working
54. A) identify B) warn
C) define D) announce
E) explain
55. A) increased B) will increase
C) used to increase D) was increasing
E) has been increasing

56. - 60. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Tutankhamun (Tut) was a young ancient Egyptian king. He was the son of the powerful king Akhenaten. Tut became the king in 1332 B.C.E. at the age of nine. (56)---- he was ruling the country, there were battles between Egypt and Nubia. Nearly ten years after he (57)---- to power, the young king died; he was only 18 years old then. Historians didn't know much about King Tut (58)---- 1922. That's the year when British archaeologist Howard Carter (59)---- Tut's tomb in the Valley of the Kings. Today, King Tut is famous (60)---- this magnificent tomb. The cause of his death is still a mystery, but some researchers believe that he died in a chariot crash.

56. A) Since B) As soon as
C) While D) Before
E) Until
57. A) had come
B) has been coming
C) had been coming
D) has come
E) was coming
58. A) after B) since
C) when D) until
E) by
59. A) presented B) organized
C) created D) refuted
E) unearthed
60. A) with B) by
C) to D) for
E) in

61. - 70. sorularda, cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

61. I hardly recognized Mary when I saw her yesterday because ----.

- A) I had known her for years
- B) it hasn't been that long since we last met
- C) she has been living in another city for many years
- D) she has put on a lot of make up on her face
- E) she had changed so much and gained a lot of weight

62. According to researchers, horses originated in North America ----.

- A) when the domestic horses there became wild again
- B) until they became extinct about 10,000 years ago
- C) after early Asian societies had domesticated them
- D) and then spread to Asia, Europe and Africa
- E) since humans used them for ploughing fields and pulling carts

63. My brother has gone to İstanbul, and ----.

- A) he is back in his room unpacking his suitcase now
- B) he looked exhausted when he came back
- C) he says it was the most beautiful city he had ever visited
- D) he hasn't had any time after his return to tell me about his trip yet
- E) he is going to stay there until next week

64. I'm worried about Jane; it's been a long time ----.

- A) after we had seen each other
- B) until I visit her in the hospital
- C) when she had an operation
- D) since I last spoke to her
- E) for me to see her again

65. During the storm, a large part of a tree broke off ----.

- A) when everyone had stopped to watch this
- B) and fell on a parked car crushing it
- C) by the time someone was recording it
- D) since it smashed a car completely
- E) but it hasn't hurt anyone

66. By the time the flames died down, ----.

- A) the wooden cottage had turned into ashes
- B) this house is the only unharmed one in the neighbourhood
- C) everyone will have abandoned the building
- D) the animals on the farm have run away in panic
- E) they were going to destroy hundreds of acres of farmland

67. American alligators were an endangered species in the 1960s, ----.

- A) yet they had been extinct for nearly ten years before that
- B) but there are more than a million of these reptiles today
- C) and they were abundant in the rivers, lakes and swamps of America
- D) so human activities have destroyed their habitats
- E) for officials had taken measures for their protection

69. ---- while they were renovating an old historic church.

- A) They have been working very hard for two months
- B) The architects had planned to transform it into a public recreation centre
- C) Workers found ancient coins and remnants of an ancient pub
- D) The workers have handled the old paintings with extra care
- E) Local architects and builders think that the project is going to cost a lot of money

68. ----, so I was starving when I came back from work in the evening.

- A) I haven't had breakfast at the office this morning
- B) The food at our cafeteria has been quite appetizing lately
- C) I feel like I've been eating some snacks all day
- D) I hadn't had time to eat anything all day
- E) I have only had some potato chips for lunch today

70. ----, yet I have lost a couple of kilos in the past two weeks.

- A) I haven't been on a diet or exercised regularly
- B) I go to the gym every day and exercise for an hour
- C) I know that I should burn more calories than I consume
- D) I rarely eat fattening things like sweets or pasta
- E) My goal was to slim down and become fit

71. - 80. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

71. Tom moved out of his parents' home as soon as he found a full-time job.

- A) Tom had been living with his parents for a long time when he finally found a full-time job.
- B) Tom didn't want to leave his parents' home before he found a full-time job.
- C) Tom left his parents' home immediately after he found a full-time job.
- D) Shortly after he moved out of his parents' home, Tom found a full-time job.
- E) By the time Tom left his parents' home, he had found a full-time job.

72. The last time I saw George was when we were in high school together.

- A) I haven't seen George ever since we left high school.
- B) George and I often used to see each other when we were high school students.
- C) George and I hadn't seen each other before high school.
- D) George and I were in the same school, and I often saw him there.
- E) I was in high school when I first saw George.

73. It was only when someone knocked on her front door that Mia realised she had also heard a vehicle approaching.

- A) Mia didn't realise she had heard that a vehicle was approaching until someone knocked on her front door.
- B) Mia realised that someone was knocking on her front door, and then, she heard an approaching vehicle.
- C) Her hearing that a vehicle was approaching made Mia realise someone had also been knocking on her front door.
- D) While someone was knocking on her front door, Mia also heard the sound of an approaching vehicle.
- E) Before Mia heard the knock, she realised that a vehicle had approached her front door.

74. Before John Adams began to serve as president of the US in 1797, he served under the first president George Washington for two terms.

- A) The first president of the US was George Washington, and then, John Adams replaced him for two terms until 1797.
- B) John Adams became president of the US in 1797 after he had served for two terms under George Washington, the nation's first president.
- C) George Washington served as the first president of the US for two terms until 1797 when John Adams became president.
- D) Both George Washington and John Adams served as presidents of the US for two terms, but John Adams was the second one.
- E) During President George Washington's two-term presidency before 1797, John Adams was serving under him.

75. She fell asleep while she was reading a story to her son and woke up when he began to cry.

- A) She was reading a story to her son when she fell asleep and didn't wake up until he began crying.
- B) She nearly fell asleep and made her son cry before she even finished reading him a story, but she remained awake.
- C) She was just about to fall asleep as she was reading a story to her son, but she didn't because of his crying.
- D) She read a story to her son until she fell asleep, and the boy began to cry.
- E) She told her little son a story while she was nearly asleep and when the boy was about to cry.

76. An Indian military aircraft crashed near the city of Goa as soon as it took off for a training mission.

- A) When the Indian military aircraft crashed near the city of Goa, it had nearly completed its training mission.
- B) An Indian military aircraft crashed immediately after it had left the ground near the city of Goa for a training mission.
- C) An Indian military aircraft crashed as it was flying on a training mission near the city of Goa.
- D) After completing its training mission, an Indian military aircraft crashed suddenly near the city of Goa.
- E) An Indian military aircraft was flying over the city of Goa for a training mission, then it suddenly crashed.

77. It was the funniest film I had ever seen in my whole life.

- A) I have seen many funny films in my life, but this is the funniest.
- B) I haven't watched such a funny film in a very long time.
- C) I had never seen such a funny film before.
- D) It was one of the funniest films that I had seen.
- E) It is quite funny but not the funniest film I have seen up till now.

78. It has been ten years since I resigned to follow my dream to become an author.

- A) The last time I went to work was ten years ago, and then, I fulfilled my dreams of becoming an author.
- B) My wanting to become an author for the last ten years is the reason for my resignation.
- C) I have been working for ten years to achieve my dream to become an author, but I will resign soon.
- D) I quitted working ten years ago to pursue my dream of becoming an author.
- E) I quitted my job as an author ten years ago because I wanted to pursue my dreams.

79. The famous movie star dropped out of high school in her third year, and then joined a modelling agency.

- A) The famous movie star was working with a modelling agency when she was a third-year student at high school.
- B) The famous movie star had already joined a modelling agency by the end of her third year at high school.
- C) The famous movie star did not become a model until she was in fourth grade at high school.
- D) When the famous movie star began working as a model for an agency, she had already finished her third year at high school.
- E) The famous movie star left high school when she was a third-year student and entered a modelling agency afterwards.

80. Once a computer virus is inside your system, it will perform destructive actions before you even know it's there.

- A) As soon as you know that a computer virus is inside your system, it will execute actions that are destructive.
- B) By the time it starts performing destructive actions, you will have realised that a computer virus has already entered your system.
- C) When a computer virus enters your system, its actions will be destructive before you even realize its presence.
- D) You will not realize a computer virus has entered your system even after it destroys it with its actions.
- E) After you realise that a computer virus has entered your system, it will perform destructive actions.